

Personalised Thrombolysis for Acute PE in the ICU



Key takeaways from a single-centre randomised feasibility trial

Kallai et al., *Intensive Care Medicine Experimental* (2026)

1 Study at a glance

Standard care



- 100 mg rtPA over 2 h
- Fixed-dose systemic thrombolysis

ClotPro-guided approach



- Median 32 mg rtPA
- Median infusion 8.5 h
- Personalised low-dose, prolonged thrombolysis



Protocol adherence: **95%**

2 Why this matters for ICU patients



Lower thrombolytic exposure



Less thrombolysis-induced coagulopathy



Preserved haemostatic reserve



Real-time treatment adjustment using viscoelastometry + echo



Goal: effective reperfusion while reducing bleeding risk

3 Key results



Right ventricular recovery

RV dysfunction resolved in all ClotPro-guided patients; persisted in 2 control patients



Bleeding

Major bleeding: 1/12 in ClotPro-guided group vs 2/7 in control



Coagulation

Guided group showed no coagulopathy



Dose reduction

Substantially lower rtPA dose than standard therapy

4 Why ClotPro ECA and TPA tests matter

ECA test

- ✓ Most sensitive assay for detecting rtPA-related fibrinolytic activity
- ✓ Supports real-time rtPA dose titration
- ✓ Helps detect excessive or residual fibrinolysis



TPA test

- ✓ Assesses fibrinolytic responsiveness
- ✓ Helps exclude fibrinolysis resistance
- ✓ Adds confidence when interpreting treatment response



Bottom line: ClotPro-guided, individualised low-dose thrombolysis appears feasible and may offer a safer, more personalised option for high- and intermediate-high-risk PE in the ICU.

 Feasibility study: promising findings, but larger multicentre trials are needed.